

TABLE 1—REGRESSIONS OF FREEDOM HOUSE RATINGS ON HYPOTHESIZED DETERMINANTS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Constant	5.52*** (0.31)	-3.33** (1.24)	-2.86* (1.22)	5.06*** (0.27)	-4.04*** (1.06)	-2.46* (1.10)	3.98*** (0.31)	-4.54*** (0.83)	-2.40* (0.98)	3.10*** (0.42)	-4.52*** (0.95)	-3.22** (1.06)
Ethnic/Racial Fractionalization	-2.63*** (0.53)	-0.62 (0.57)	0.11 (0.50)									
Linguistic Fractionalization				-1.80*** (0.47)	-0.07 (0.45)	0.05 (0.41)						
Religious Fractionalization							0.76 (0.61)	0.81 (0.50)	-0.48 (0.47)			
Ethnic Homogeneity										0.015* (0.006)	-0.0002 (0.006)	-0.006 (0.005)
Economic Development		2.22*** (0.30)	2.13*** (0.28)		2.34*** (0.27)	2.03*** (0.27)		2.38*** (0.23)	2.07*** (0.24)		2.44*** (0.31)	2.34*** (0.28)
Islam			-1.46*** (0.28)			-1.50*** (0.28)			-1.52*** (0.29)			-1.28*** (0.29)
Former British Colony			0.16 (0.29)			0.13 (0.29)			0.25 (0.31)			0.16 (0.33)
OPEC Member			-1.46** (0.52)			-1.42** (0.50)			-1.47** (0.52)			-1.61** (0.51)
Adj. R ²	.11	.36	.54	.06	.36	.55	.00	.36	.54	.03	.34	.53
N	166			161			166			138		

Note: OLS regressions. Entries are unstandardized regression coefficients with White-corrected robust standard errors in parentheses. *p<0.05; **p<0.01; ***p<0.001

Sources: For ethnic, linguistic, and religious fractionalization: Alberto Alesina, Arnaud Devleeschauwer, William Easterly, Sergio Kurlat, and Romain Wacziarg, "Fractionalization," National Bureau of Economic Research Working Paper No. 9411, January 2003; for ethnic homogeneity, Freedom House, *Freedom in the World: The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties 1999–2000* (Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000); for economic development, *CIA World Factbook 2000* (Washington, D.C.: Brassey's, 2000).